## Solve.

Show Your Work.

1. Yonni has a 5 gallon fish tank. He needs to change the water in the fish tank. How many cups of water will Yonni need to replace all the water in the fish tank?
2. Barry is building a fence around his backyard. The backyard is in the shape of a rectangle and the longest side of the yard is 20 meters. The fence will have a perimeter of 60 meters. How many meters long is the short side of the backyard?
3. Yesi's dog weighed 5 pounds when she got him. He now weighs 45 pounds. How much weight did Yesi's dog gain, in ounces?
4. Fiona's family is replacing the carpet in their living room. The living room is in the shape of a square. The length of one wall is 16 feet. How many square feet of carpet does Fiona's family need to buy to replace their old carpet?
5. Trevon drew the two rectangles below. He wanted to know the difference between the areas of the two rectangles. What is the difference between the two areas?


## Rememberthe

Solve. Then explain the meaning of the remainder.

1. There are 43 students at a musical performance. Each row in the auditorium has 8 seats. If the students fill seats row by row from front to back, how many people are in the last row?

Write whether each number is prime or composite.
2. 49
3. 31
4. 17

Solve.
Show your work.
5. The perimeter of a postage stamp is 90 millimeters. The longer side of the stamp is 25 millimeters. What is the length of the shorter side?
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6. Stretch Your Thinking The directions for lemonade say to put 2 cups of the liquid concentrate into 1 gallon of water. If Olivia only wants to make 1 pint of lemonade, how many fluid ounces of concentrate should she use? Explain.
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